



What gets measured gets improved.

Peter Drucker

Maplewood  MINNESOTA

**Greenhouse Gas
Baseline Inventory**

Baseline Assessment consists of:

Community Wide Emissions



Community Wide Energy Use



Community Wide Travel and Transport



Community Wide Water



Community Wide Solid Waste



Community Wide Solid Waste

City Operations Emissions



City Operations Buildings and Grounds



City Operations Street Lights and Signals



City Operations Vehicles



City Operations Travel and Transport



City Operations Water and Waste Water



City Operations Solid Waste

Community Wide Energy Use

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:



Community Wide Energy Use

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to: **270,111**
Metric Tonnes
5,299,879,805
Cubic Feet of
Atmosphere



Community Wide Energy Use

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to: **5,299,879,805**
Cubic Feet of Atmosphere

270,111
Metric Tonnes



Volume Visualization

The graphic above represents the community wide volume of man-made GHG atmosphere produced annually by community wide building energy use - seen here from White Bear Lake and I-694 2.25 miles away. The volume of atmosphere is equal to a cube **1,744** feet on each face.

Community Wide Travel and Transportation

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

Community Wide Travel and Transportation

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

204,212
Metric Tonnes

4,006,867,749
Cubic Feet of
Atmosphere



Community Wide Travel and Transportation

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

204,212
Metric Tonnes

4,006,867,749
Cubic Feet of
Atmosphere



Volume Visualization

The graphic above represents the community wide volume of man-made GHG atmosphere produced annually by community transportation and travel - seen here from White Bear Lake and highway 36. The volume of atmosphere would cover all 268 lane-miles of streets within the City to a depth of over

258 feet.

Community Wide Water Use

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

Community Wide Water Use

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

1,285
Metric Tonnes

25,213,137
Cubic Feet of
Atmosphere

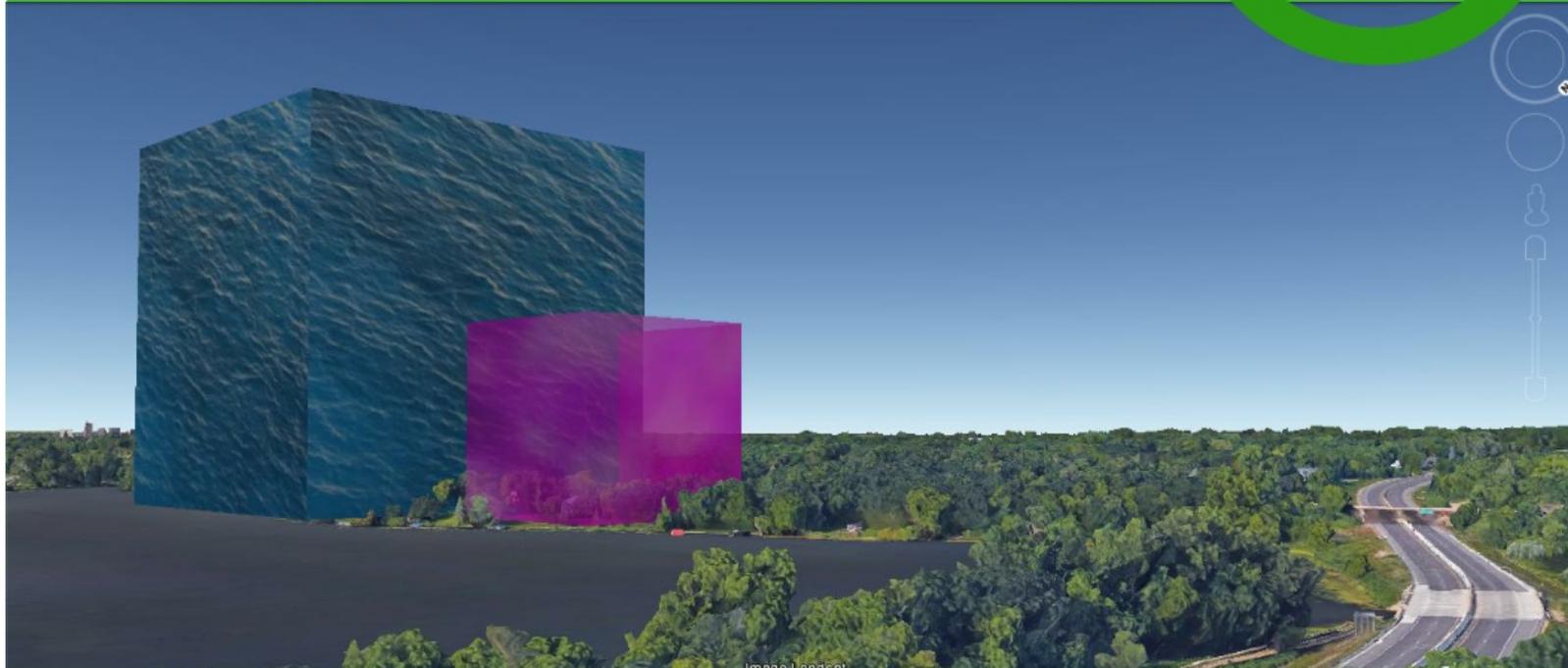


Community Wide Water Use

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

1,285
Metric Tonnes

25,213,137
Cubic Feet of
Atmosphere



Volume Visualization

The graphic above represents the community wide volume of water consumed (blue mass) and the associated man-made GHG atmosphere produced annually (purple mass) - seen here at Keller Lake near Highway 36.



Emissions associated with water use within City of Maplewood equal:

25 Cubic Inches of man-made atmosphere for every gallon of water pumped.
(Figure to scale)

Community Wide Solid Waste

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

Community Wide Solid Waste

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

8,654

Metric Tonnes

169,801,155

Cubic Feet of
Atmosphere



Community Wide Solid Waste

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

8,654

Metric Tonnes

169,801,155

Cubic Feet of
Atmosphere



Volume Visualization

The graphic above represents the community wide volume of municipal solid waste generated and the associated man-made GHG atmosphere produced annually (yellow mass) - seen here at Keller Lake near Highway 36. The emissions would fill a volume of atmosphere equal to a cube **554** feet per face

Community Wide Waste Water

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

Community Wide Waste Water

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

2,759

Metric Tonnes

54,134,664

Cubic Feet of
Atmosphere

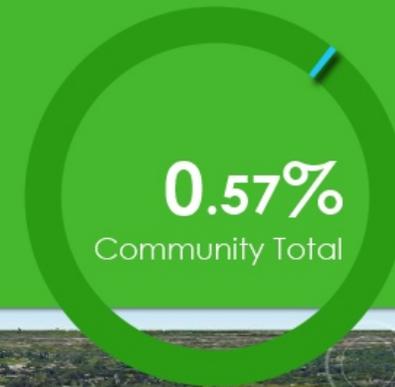


Community Wide Waste Water

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

2,759
Metric Tonnes

54,134,664
Cubic Feet of
Atmosphere



Volume Visualization

The City of Maplewood produces 1,350,600,000 gallons of wastewater annually. This volume of waste water is enough to fill Keller Lake over

8x

Community Wide Total

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

487,021
Metric Tonnes

9,555,896,509
Cubic Feet of
Atmosphere

Community Wide Total

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

487,021
Metric Tonnes

9,555,896,509
Cubic Feet of
Atmosphere

Travel and Transportation
Water Use
Solid Waste
Waste Water
Energy Use



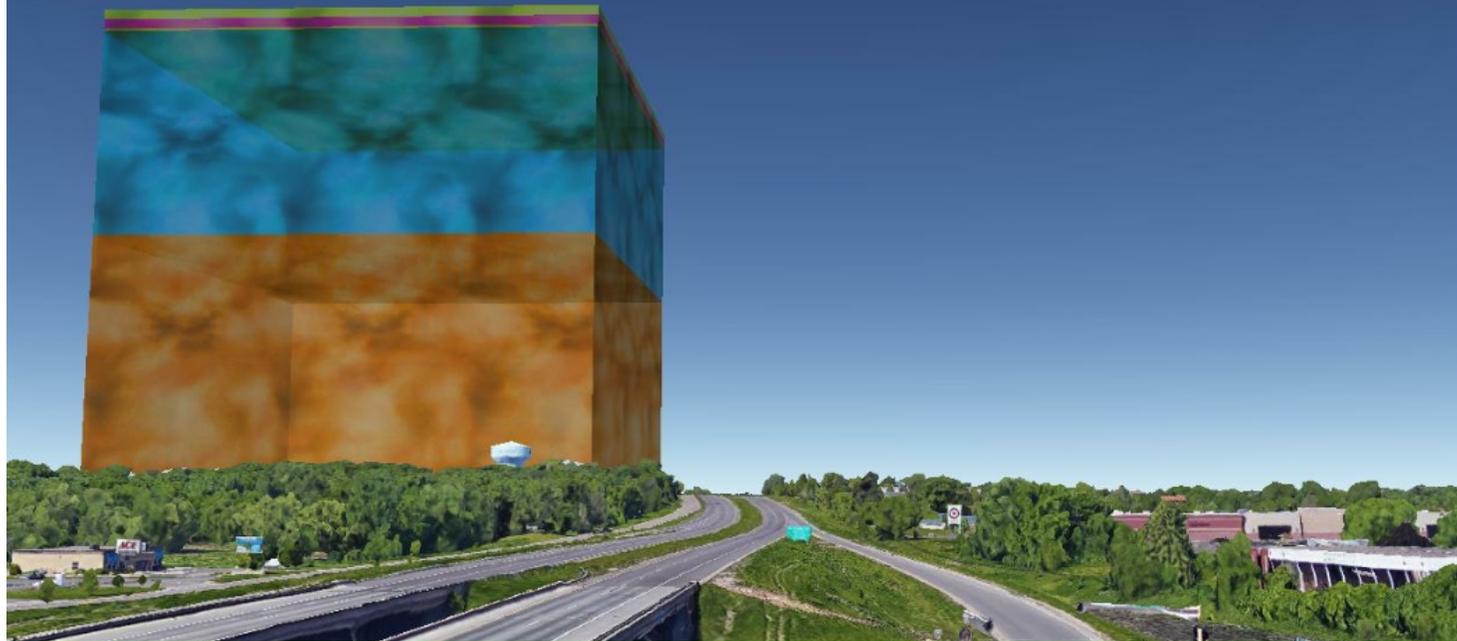
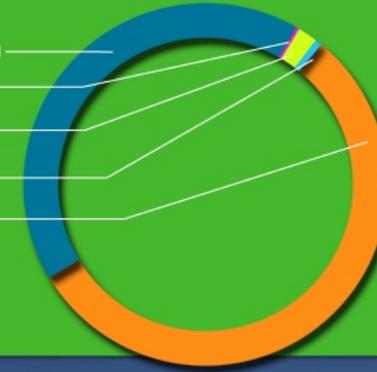
Community Wide Total

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

487,021
Metric Tonnes

9,555,896,509
Cubic Feet of
Atmosphere

Travel and Transportation
Water Use
Solid Waste
Waste Water
Energy Use



Volume Visualization

The graphic above represents the community wide volume of man-made GHG atmosphere produced annually by the City of Maplewood emissions totals. - seen here from McKnight and Minnesota 36 1.5 miles away. The volume of atmosphere is equal to a cube **2,122** feet on each face.



Forest acres needed to sequester
Maplewood Community Wide
Greenhouse gas Emissions:

399,197 Acres

Total land within City:
97,420 Acres

Maplewood Tree
Cover: 35% (est)

Emissions reduction required
for community to sequester its
own emissions:

91.5%

City Operations Buildings and Grounds

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:



City Operations Buildings and Grounds

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

3,503.30
Metric Tonnes



City Operations Buildings and Grounds

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

3,503.30
Metric Tonnes

63,738,624
Cubic Feet of
Man-Made
Atmosphere



Volume Visualization

The graphic above illustrates the annual emissions associated with building operations for City owned facilities. These emissions represent an average volume of man-made atmosphere equal to a mass over **287'** high for each of the 11 buildings included.

City Operations Streetlights and Signals

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

City Operations Streetlights and Signals

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

403.62
Metric Tonnes

7,919,
Cubic Feet of
Man-Made
Atmosphere



City Operations Streetlights and Signals

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

403.62
Metric Tonnes

7,919,
Cubic Feet of
Man-Made
Atmosphere



Operations of City of
Maplewood streetlights and
signals produces a volume of
greenhouse gas equal to:

522

Cubic Feet of man-made
Atmosphere annually
For every family in
Maplewood
(Figure to scale)



City Operations City Vehicles

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:



City Operations City Vehicles

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

899.60	17,651,067
Metric Tonnes	Cubic Feet of Man-Made Atmosphere



City Operations City Vehicles

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

899.60
Metric Tonnes

17,651,067
Cubic Feet of
Man-Made
Atmosphere



Operations of City of Maplewood vehicles generates a volume of greenhouse gas per municipal road mile equal to

185,801
Cubic feet.



Municipal streets within the City of Maplewood total

95
Road Miles

How can GHG emissions weigh more than the fuel we burn



According to the US EPA:

The amount of carbon dioxide (CO₂) that is produced from burning a fuel weighs more than the amount of the fuel itself, because during complete combustion, each carbon atom in the fuel combines with two oxygen atoms in the air to make CO₂. The addition of two oxygen atoms to each carbon atom forms CO₂, which has an atomic weight of 44—roughly 3.6667 times the atomic weight of the carbon, which is 12.

City Operations Employee Transportation

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:



City Operations Employee Transportation

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

410.34 Metric Tonnes	8,051,359 Cubic Feet of Man-Made Atmosphere
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City Operations Employee Transportation

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

410.34
Metric Tonnes

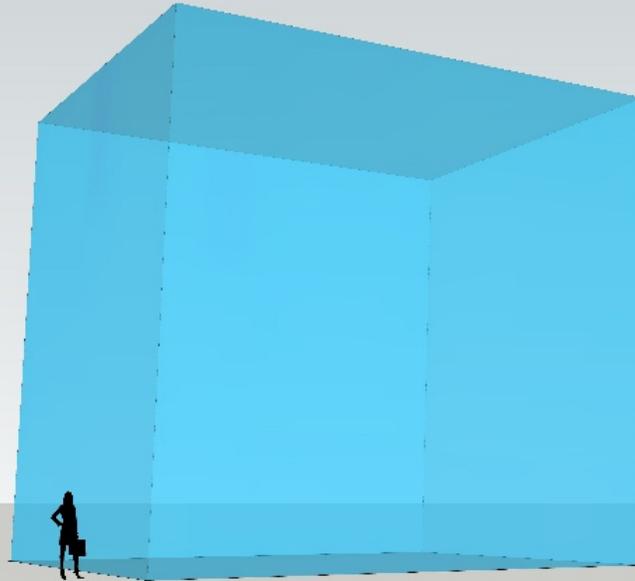
8,051,359
Cubic Feet of
Man-Made
Atmosphere



Emissions associated with employee commute
And business travel total

48,796

Cubic Feet of man-made
atmosphere per City
employee (Figure to scale)



City Operations Employee Transportation

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

410.34
Metric Tonnes

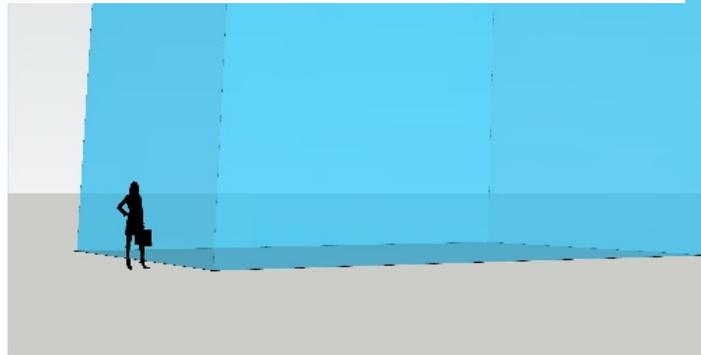
8,051,359
Cubic Feet of
Man-Made
Atmosphere



Emissions associated with employee commute
And business travel total

48,796

Cubic Feet of man-made
atmosphere per City
employee (Figure to scale)



City Operations Water and Wastewater

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

City Operations Water and Wastewater

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

43.73	858,075
Metric Tonnes	Cubic Feet of Man-Made Atmosphere



City Operations Water and Wastewater

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

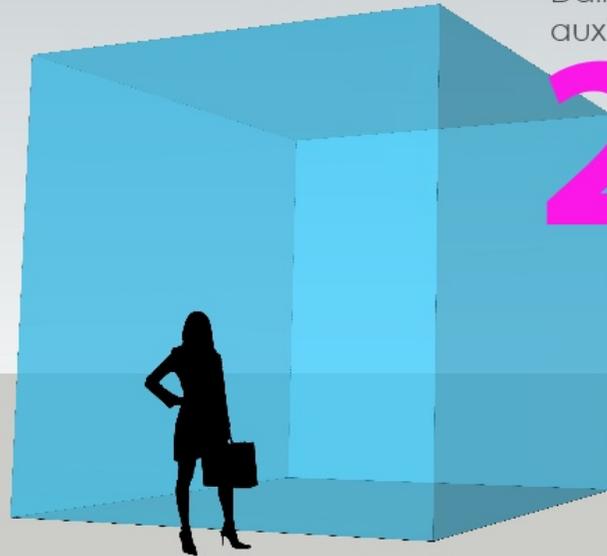
43.73	858,075
Metric Tonnes	Cubic Feet of Man-Made Atmosphere



Daily emissions associated with Maplewood's
auxiliary Waste Water infrastructure total:

2,351

Cubic Feet of man-made
atmosphere
(Figure to scale)



City Operations Solid Waste

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:



City Operations Solid Waste

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

6.82	133,813
Metric Tonnes	Cubic Feet of Man-Made Atmosphere



City Operations Solid Waste

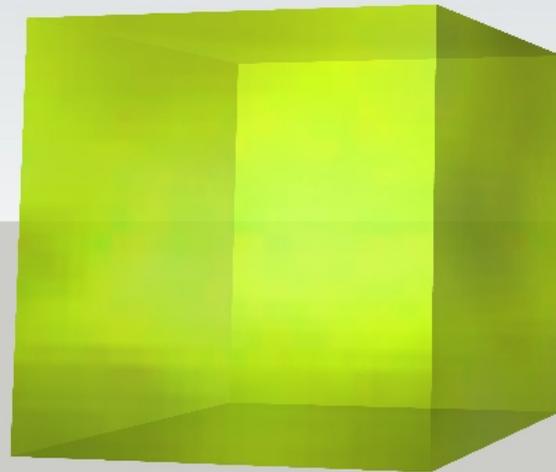
Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

6.82
Metric Tonnes

133,813
Cubic Feet of
Man-Made
Atmosphere



Annual emissions associated with solid waste generated at Maplewood facilities totals:



811

Cubic Feet of man-made
Atmosphere per employee
(Figure to scale)



1.9

Cubic Feet per pound of solid
waste (Figure to scale)

City Operations Total

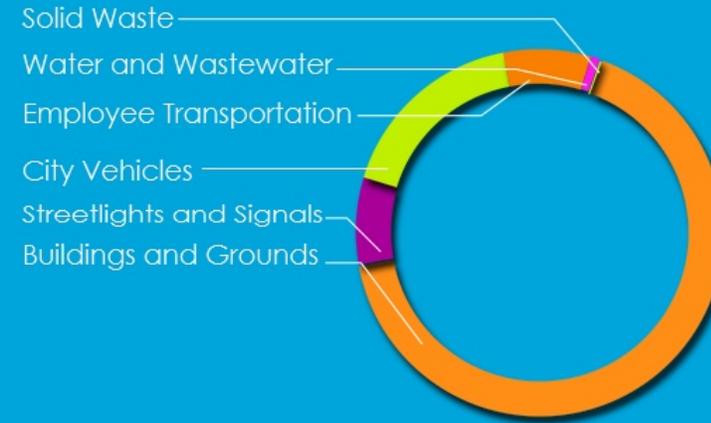
Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:



City Operations Total

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

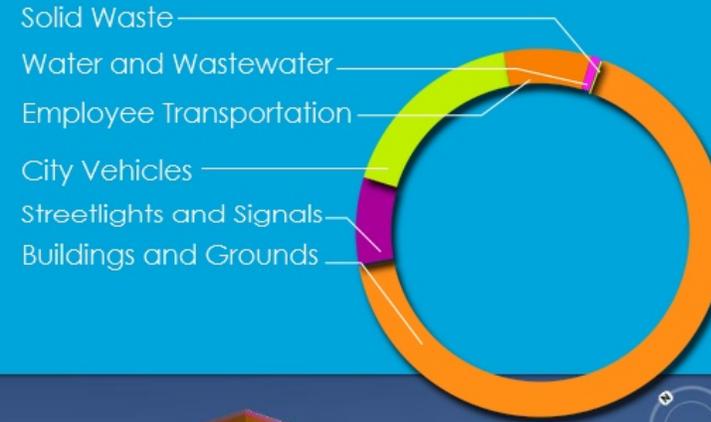
5,267.41	103,352,455
Metric Tonnes	Cubic Feet of Man-Made Atmosphere



City Operations Total

Annual Greenhouse Gas equal to:

5,267.41 **103,352,455**
Metric Tonnes Cubic Feet of
Man-Made
Atmosphere



Volume Visualization

The graphic above represents the volume of man-made GHG atmosphere produced annually by the City of Maplewood operations, broken down by category, shown in scale with Maplewood Community Center.

City Operations

Metric Tonnes

Maplewood:

5,267 Total **32** /staff

48/Facility sf

Elk River:

5,922 Total **49** /staff

43/Facility SF

Edina:

24,939 Total **50** /staff

Bloomington:

17,974 Total **58** /staff

Falcon Heights:

397 Total **24** /staff

Recommendations

(partial)

Engage a consultant to develop a GHG Reduction goal and action plan.

Maintain and update Community Wide and City Operations GHG inventory annually tracking progress against goals.

Engage a consultant for a Facility Assessment, Energy Audit, and energy efficiency action plan for the City Hall/Police, Fire Station 7, and Community Center facilities

Explore the feasibility of additional renewable energy generation on one or more City facility

Explore potential of an Alternative Energy TIF district for redevelopment of target sites within City

Engage a consultant to develop a sidewalk, bike lane, bike trail, tree and pollinator corridor and connectivity study

Implement employee green-commuter incentives such as buss passes, insurance premium reductions for walking/biking to work, etc.

Engage a consultant to work with City to conduct a community climate risk assessment and mitigation plan.

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I have been struck again and again by how important measurement is to improving the human condition.

Bill Gates